# (19) World Intellectual Property Organization International Bureau



### 

(43) International Publication Date 8 January 2004 (08.01.2004)

PCT

## (10) International Publication Number WO 2004/002294 A3

(51) International Patent Classification<sup>7</sup>: C12Q 1/68

C07H 21/04,

(21) International Application Number:

PCT/US2003/020587

(22) International Filing Date:

27 June 2003 (27.06.2003)

(25) Filing Language:

**English** 

(26) Publication Language:

English

(30) Priority Data:

60/392,191

28 June 2002 (28.06.2002) US

- (71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): HONG KONG UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE & TECHNOL-OGY [CN/CN]; Clear Water Bay, Kowloon, Hong Kong (CN).
- (72) Inventors; and
- (75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): HSIAO, Wen-Laun Wendy [US/CN]; Flat 7-5A HKUST, Clear Water Bay, Kowloon, Hong Kong (CN). WONG, Sze-Chuen, Cesar [CN/CN]; Flat C, Floor 9, King's Court, 14-16 Village Road, Happy Valley, Hong Kong (CN).
- (74) Agents: ORTEGA, James, H. et al.; Baker & McKenzie, Suite 2300, 2001 Ross Avenue, Dallas, TX 75201 (US).
- (81) Designated States (national): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.

(84) Designated States (regional): ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

#### **Declarations under Rule 4.17:**

- as to applicant's entitlement to apply for and be granted a patent (Rule 4.17(ii)) for all designations
- as to the applicant's entitlement to claim the priority of the earlier application (Rule 4.17(iii)) for the following designations AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW, ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG)
- of inventorship (Rule 4.17(iv)) for US only

### Published:

- with international search report
- before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of amendments
- (88) Date of publication of the international search report: 8 April 2004

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

(54) Title: PLASMA OR SERUM MARKER AND PROCESS FOR DETECTION OF CANCER

(57) Abstract: This disclosures provide, in one aspect, a method for detecting non-clinically diagnosed cancer in patient. In one embodiment, the method includes extracting blood serum or plasma from the patient, and then detecting beta-catenin RNA in the blood serum or plasma. In addition, in this embodiment, the method includes determining the presence of the cancer based on the detected beta-catenin RNA. In another aspect, this disclosure provides another embodiment of a method for detecting non-clinically diagnosed cancer in a patient. In this embodiment, the method includes extracting blood serum or plasma from the patient, and then detecting beta-catenin DNA in the blood serum or plasma. In addition, in this embodiment, the method includes determining the presence of the cancer based on the detected beta-catenin DNA. Related methods for detecting non-clinically diagnosed cancer in a patient comprising detecting beta-catenin-associated gene RNA, and beta-catenin-associated gene DNA, in the blood serum or plasma are also disclosed.



**VO 2004/002294** 

Internation	lication No.	
PCT/US03/20	587	

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER.  IPC(7) : C07H 21/04; C12Q 1/68  US CL : 435/6; 536/23.1  According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC  B. FIELDS SEARCHED				
Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) U.S.: 435/6; 536/23.1				
Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched				
Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used) Please See Continuation Sheet				
C. DOCU	IMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			
Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where a		Relevant to claim No.	
Y	MULCAHY et al. Cancer and mutant DNA in block 1996, Vol. 348, page 28, see entire document.		1-20 1-20	
Y	ANKER et al. Detection of circulating tumour DNA in the blood )(plasma/serum) of cancer patients. Cancer and Metastasis Reviews. 1999, Vol. 18, pages 65-73, see entire document.			
Y	VALIZADEH et al. Expression of E-cadherin-associated molecules (alpha, beta and gamma-catenins a p120) in colorectal polyps. Am. J. Pathology. June 1997, Vol. 150, No. 6, pages 1977-1984, see entire document.		1-20	
Y,P Y,P	Gastroenterol. 2002, Vol. 8, No. 3, pages 385-392, see entire document.		1-20 1-20	
- 1-				
Further	documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.	See patent family annex.		
"A" document	ecial categories of cited documents: defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be	"T" later document published after the inte- date and not in conflict with the applic principle or theory underlying the inve	ation but cited to understand the	
·	ar relevance olication or patent published on or after the international filing date	"X" document of particular relevance; the considered novel or cannot be consider when the document is taken alone	claimed invention cannot be red to involve an inventive step	
establish t specified)	which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to he publication date of another citation or other special reason (as	"Y" document of particular relevance; the considered to involve an inventive step combined with one or more other such	when the document is documents, such combination	
"O" document	referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means	being obvious to a person skilled in the	art	
"P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the "&" document member of the same patent family priority date claimed				
Date of the actual completion of the international search  28 January 2004 (28.01.2004)  Dete of mailing of the international search  29 January 2004 (28.01.2004)				
Name and mailing address of the ISA/US  Authorized officer				
Mail Stop PCT, Attn: ISA/US Commissioner for Patents  Description  Teaching The World Goldberg  Teaching The Market Commissioner for Patents				
Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450 Telephone No. 703-308-0196 Facsimile No. (703)305-3230				

INTERNATIONAL SECH REPORT	
Continuation of B. FIELDS SEARCHED Item 3: medline biosis caplus embase scisearch cancer, plasma, serum, catenin	
,	
í	

PCT/US03/20587

Form PCT/ISA/210 (second sheet) (July 1998)